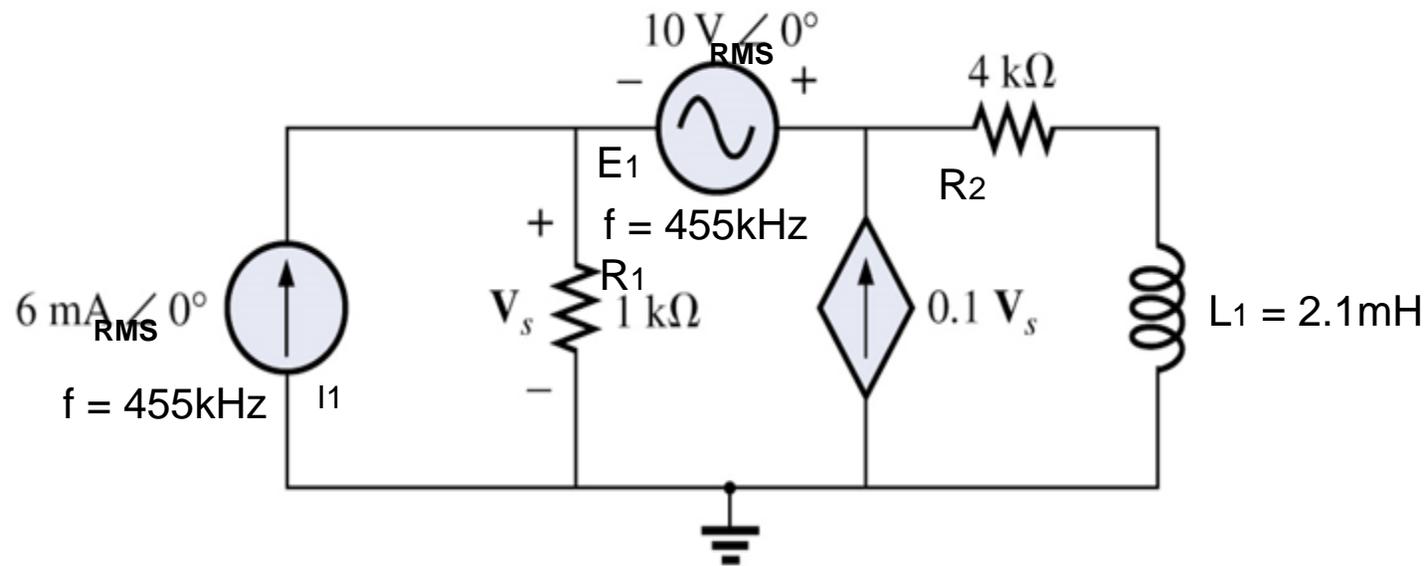


## In Class Problem (also a modified homework problem)



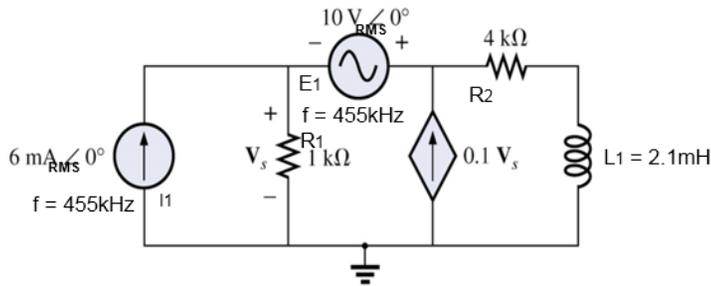
**Find:**

- The current through the inductor

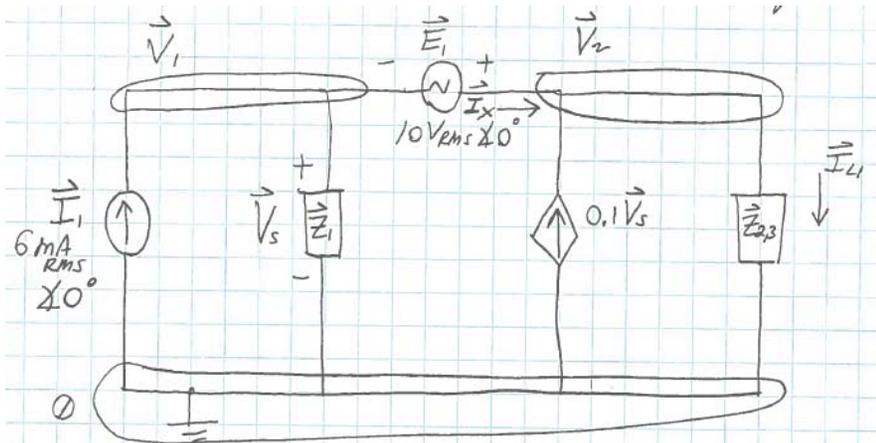
**Approach:**

- Use Nodal Analysis
- Combine  $R_2$  and  $L_1$

## In Class Problem (also a modified homework problem)



Convert to impedance boxes, label the nodes:



$$\vec{Z}_1 = 1000 \Omega$$

$$\vec{Z}_{2,3} = (4000 + j6004) \Omega$$

KCL  
 $\sum I_{IN} = \sum I_{OUT}$

Replace  $E_1$  w a s/c and write the KCL eq:

$$\vec{I}_1 + 0.1 \vec{V}_s = \frac{\vec{V}_1}{\vec{Z}_1} + \frac{\vec{V}_2}{\vec{Z}_{2,3}}$$

$$\text{BUT } 0.1 \vec{V}_s = 0.1 \vec{V}_1$$

So we have:

$$\frac{\vec{V}_1}{\vec{Z}_1} + \frac{\vec{V}_2}{\vec{Z}_{2,3}} - 0.1 \vec{V}_1 = \vec{I}_1$$

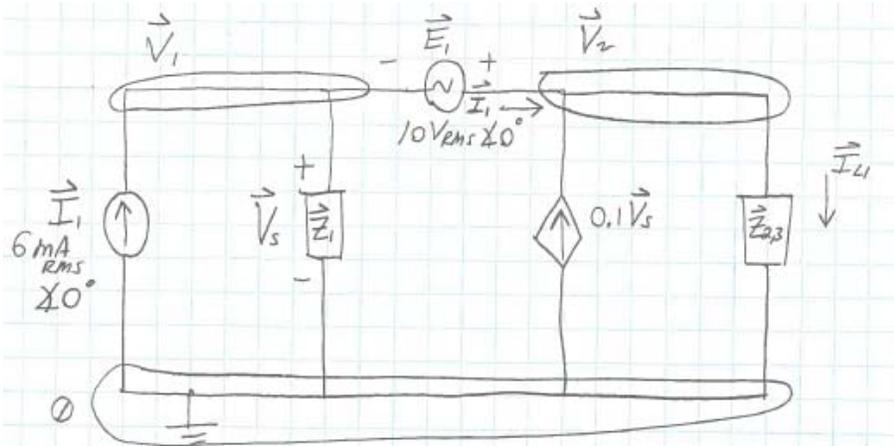
$$\left( \frac{1}{\vec{Z}_1} - 0.1 \right) \vec{V}_1 + \left( \frac{1}{\vec{Z}_{2,3}} \right) \vec{V}_2 = \vec{I}_1 \quad (1)$$

Writing  $E_1$  in terms of the node voltages:

$$\vec{E}_1 = \vec{V}_2 - \vec{V}_1$$

$$-\vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 = \vec{E}_1 \quad (2)$$

## In Class Problem (also a modified homework problem)



$$\vec{V}_1 = 54.16 \text{ mV}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -167.6^\circ$$

$$\vec{V}_2 = 9.947 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -66.81 \times 10^{-3}^\circ$$

Using the node voltages to find  $I_{L1}$ :

$$\vec{I}_{L1} = \frac{\vec{V}_2}{\vec{Z}_{2,3}} = \frac{9.947 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -66.81 \times 10^{-3}^\circ}{(4000 + j6004) \Omega}$$

$$\vec{I}_{L1} = 1.38 \text{ mA}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -56.4^\circ$$

$$\vec{Z}_1 = 1000 \Omega$$

$$\vec{Z}_{2,3} = (4000 + j6004) \Omega$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\vec{Z}_1} - 0.1\right) \vec{V}_1 + \left(\frac{1}{\vec{Z}_{2,3}}\right) \vec{V}_2 = \vec{I}_1 \quad (1)$$

$$-\vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 = \vec{E}_1 \quad (2)$$

Substituting values yields:

$$-99 \times 10^{-3} \vec{V}_1 + 138.6 \times 10^{-6} \angle -56.33^\circ \vec{V}_2 = 6 \times 10^{-3} \quad (1)$$

$$-\vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 = 10 \quad (2)$$

One quick check:

$$\vec{E}_1 \stackrel{?}{=} \vec{V}_2 - \vec{V}_1$$

$$10 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle 0^\circ \stackrel{?}{=} (9.947 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -66.81 \times 10^{-3}^\circ) - (54.16 \text{ mV}_{\text{RMS}} \angle -167.6^\circ)$$

$$10 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle 0^\circ \stackrel{?}{=} 9.99 \text{ V}_{\text{RMS}} \angle 179 \times 10^{-6}^\circ$$



Easier than MESH on the same problem!